

FLOODING AND STORMWATER

Texas Citizen Planner Program

A Matter of Scale: Case Studies in Green Stormwater Infrastructure at Site, Neighborhood and District Scales

**MARGARET ROBINSON, PLA, ASLA, LEED AP
PRINCIPAL**

**a sakura
robinson**

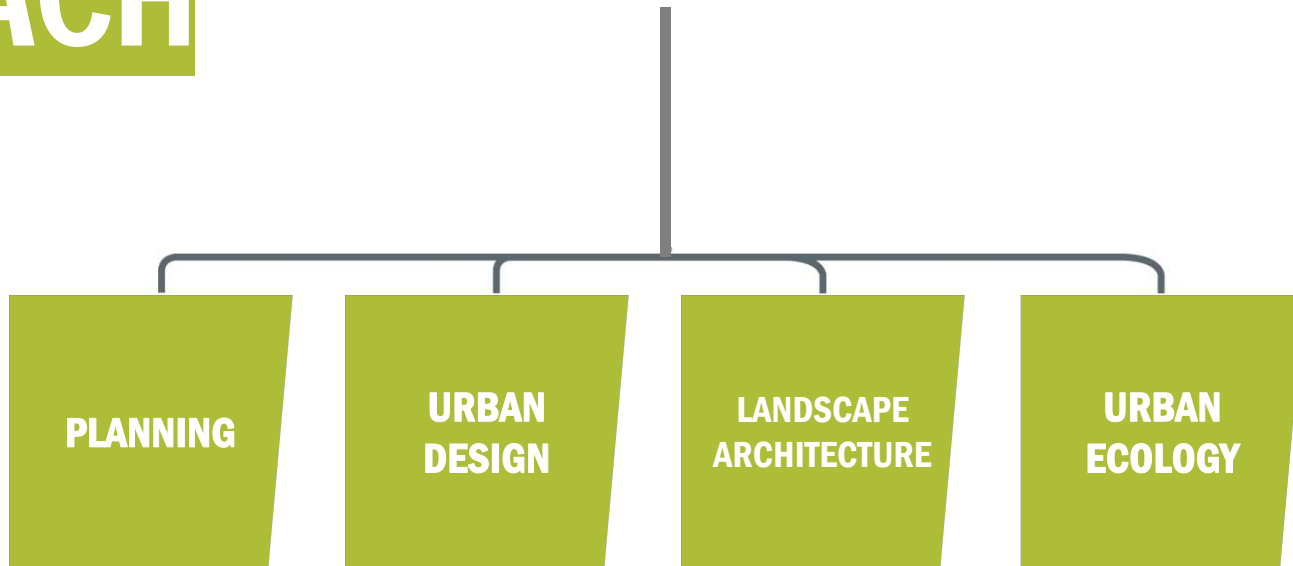


Gannoway Lake Park

TEAM APPROACH

ASAKURA ROBINSON

Offices:
Austin
Houston
New Orleans



GOALS

6 Benefits of Green Infrastructure

1

Slow and infiltrate stormwater runoff (**flood mitigation**)

2

Reduce **subsidence**

3

Improve (storm) **water quality**

4

Balance urban growth needs with environmental protections (ecological benefits)

5

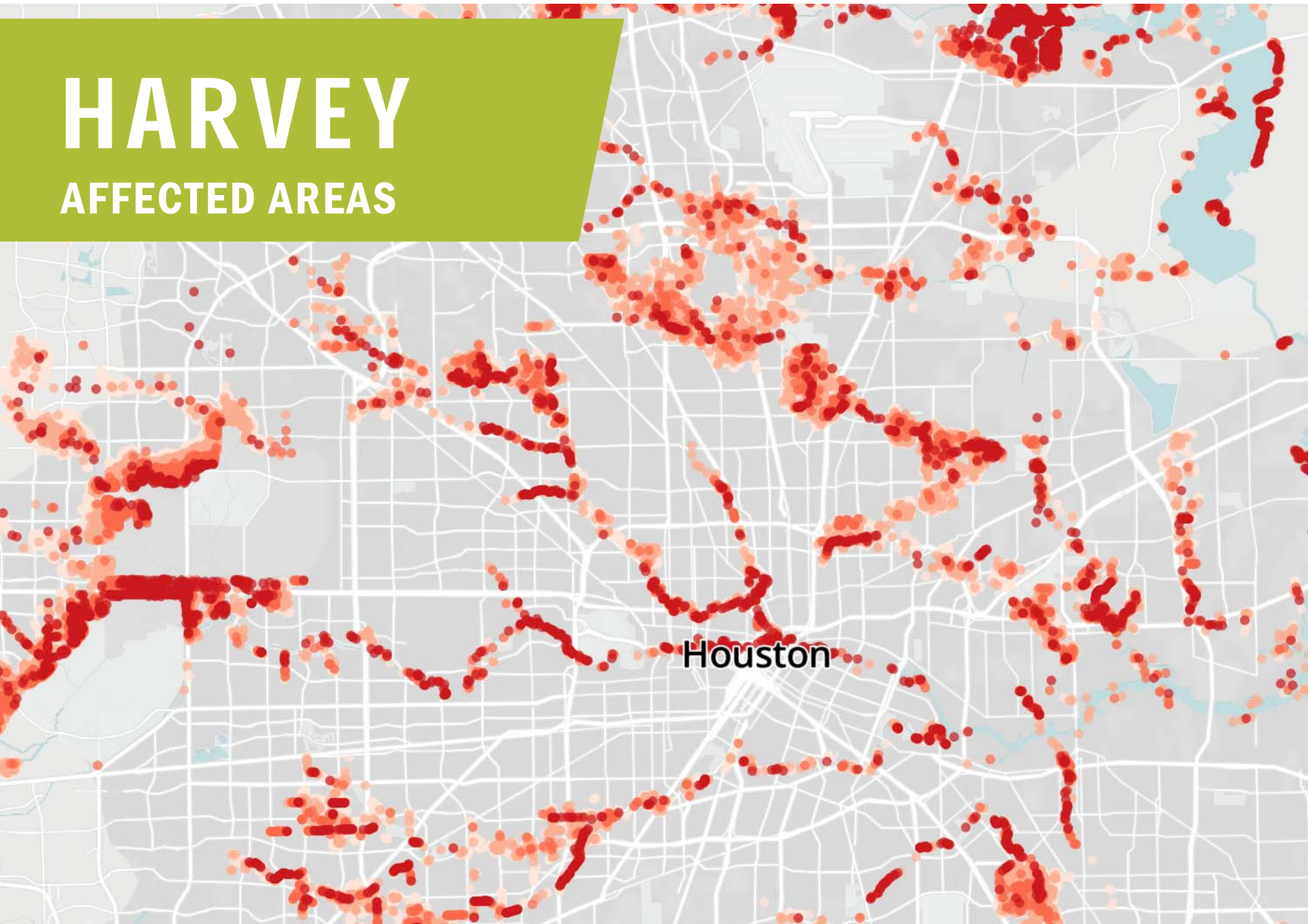
Increase space for public amenities for **parks** and open space

6

Reduce system-wide municipal infrastructure and maintenance **costs**

HARVEY

AFFECTED AREAS



Source: Federal Emergency Management Agency analysis as of Sept. 2

SCALES:

METRO?

DISTRICT

BAYS

NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVERS

SITE

TREATMENT
TRAINS



STORMWATER
WETLANDS

GREEN
ROOFS

RAINWATER
HARVESTING

BIORETENTION
SYSTEMS

BAYOUS



PERMEABLE
PAVING



SITE: RESIDENTIAL



Green Revival **native plantings**



Sakowitz SRO **rainwater harvesting**



Inverness Residence **permeable paving**



WR Sage **green roof**

SITE: SCHOOLS



Lone Star College Aldine **detention Pond**



Carnegie High School **green roof**



Peck Elementary **bioretention**



Ross Elementary **rainwater harvesting**

SITE: ROADWAY



Bagby Street **bioretention**



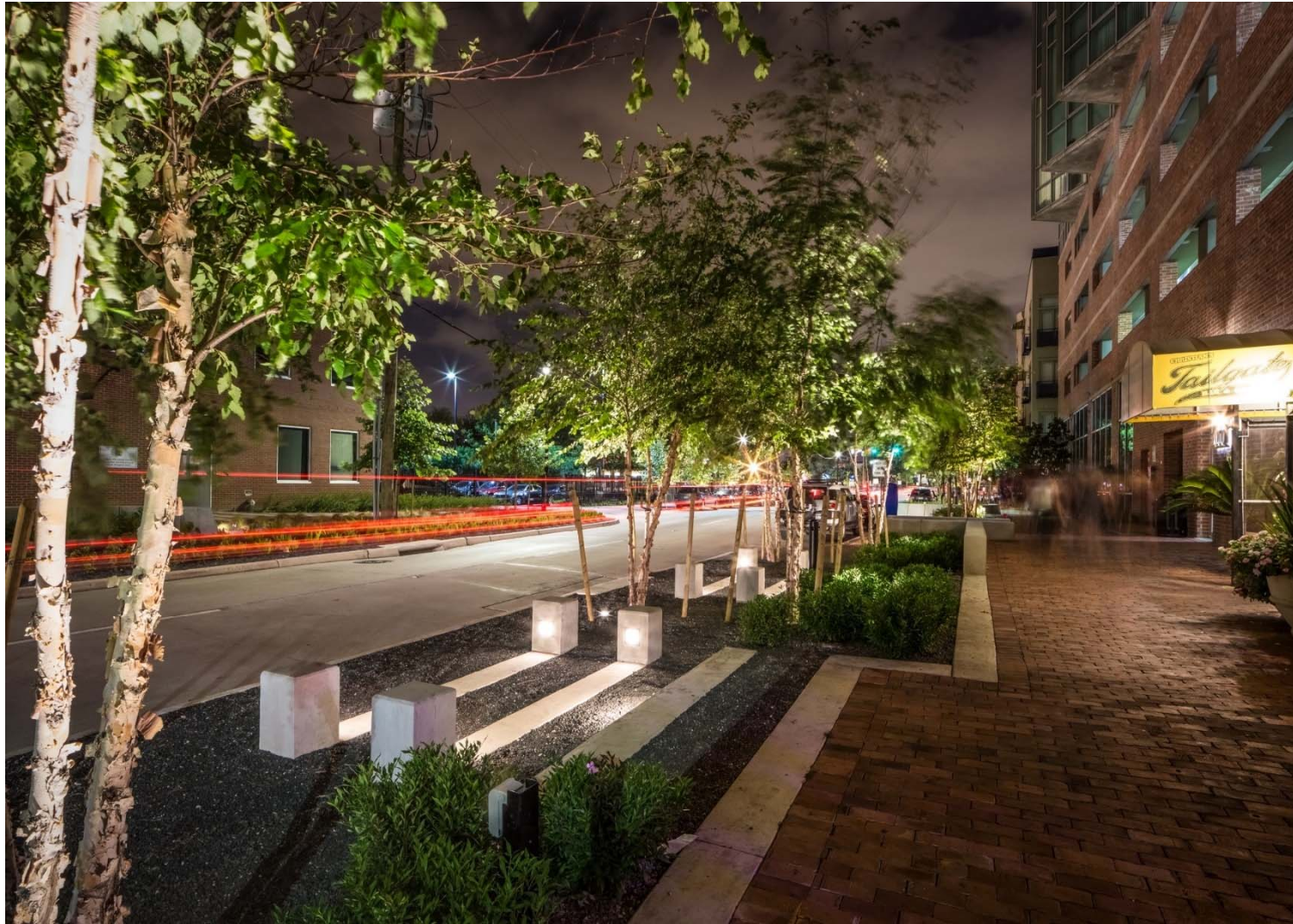
Westpark Tollway **bioretention**



North Main St., Baytown **vegetated swale**



Ft. Smith Woonerf **permeable pavement**



Bagby Streetscape

features:

Reconstruction of 4 lane major thoroughfare to 3 lane with parking lane, ample sidewalks and green infrastructure



Results

stormwater enters through rain gardens + bioswales filtering 80-90 % of pollutants.

increase in trees resulting in decrease in surface temperature and reduced heat island effect.

increase in open seating and gathering areas

SITE:

KIRKWOOD STREETScape



SITE:

KIRKWOOD STREETScape



SITE: CIVIC & MUNICIPAL



Baker Ripley **rainwater harvesting**



IAH Control Bldg. **bioretention**



Dickenson Library **bioretention**



Federal Reserve Bank **green roof**

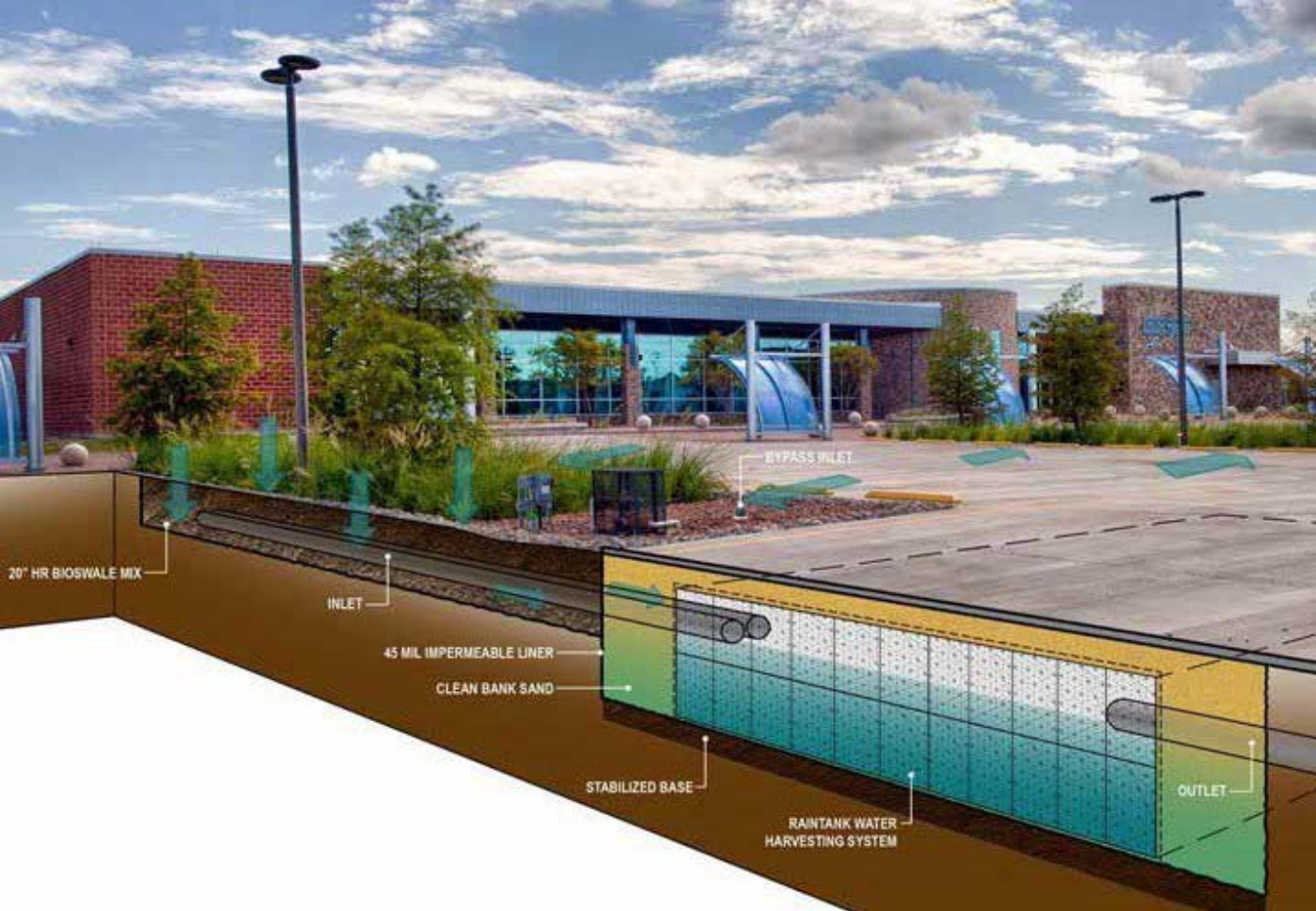
CASE STUDY

Meador Library



Meador Library

Architect: English & Associates
Landscape Architect: Asakura
Robinson



SITE: COMMERCIAL



Wildwood Corporate Centre **bioretention**



Core Park West **bioretention**



Springwoods Crossing **bioretention**



Tenaris **native plantings**

SITE:

PARKS + OPEN SPACE



Gene Green Park **bio-retention**



Mandell Park **bioswales**



MD Anderson Park **native plantings**



Houston Arboretum **rainwater harvesting**

CASE STUDY

Mandell Park

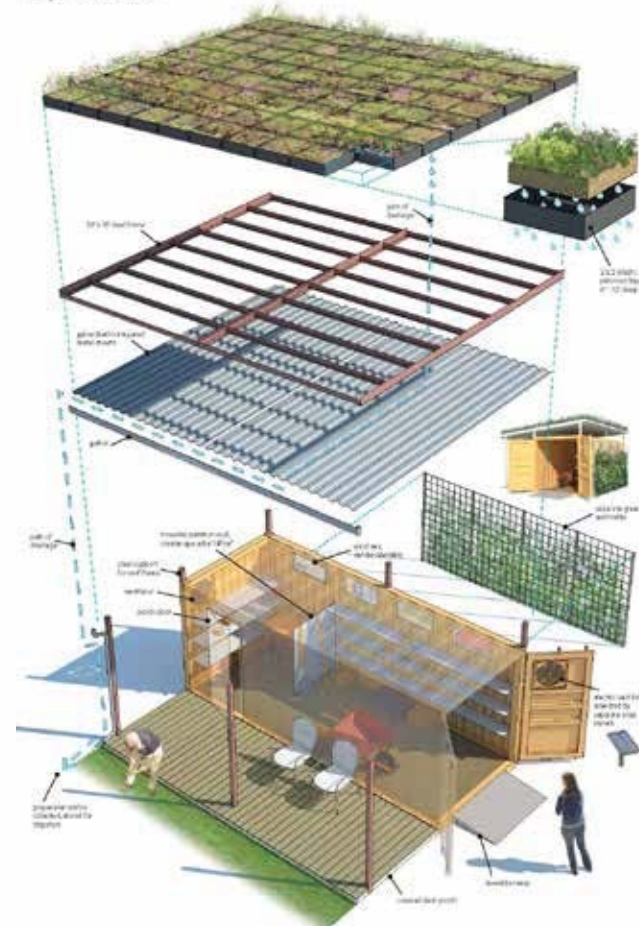


Mandell Park

Landscape Architect: Asakura
Robinson



Mandell Park Solar Storage Shed Exploded Axo



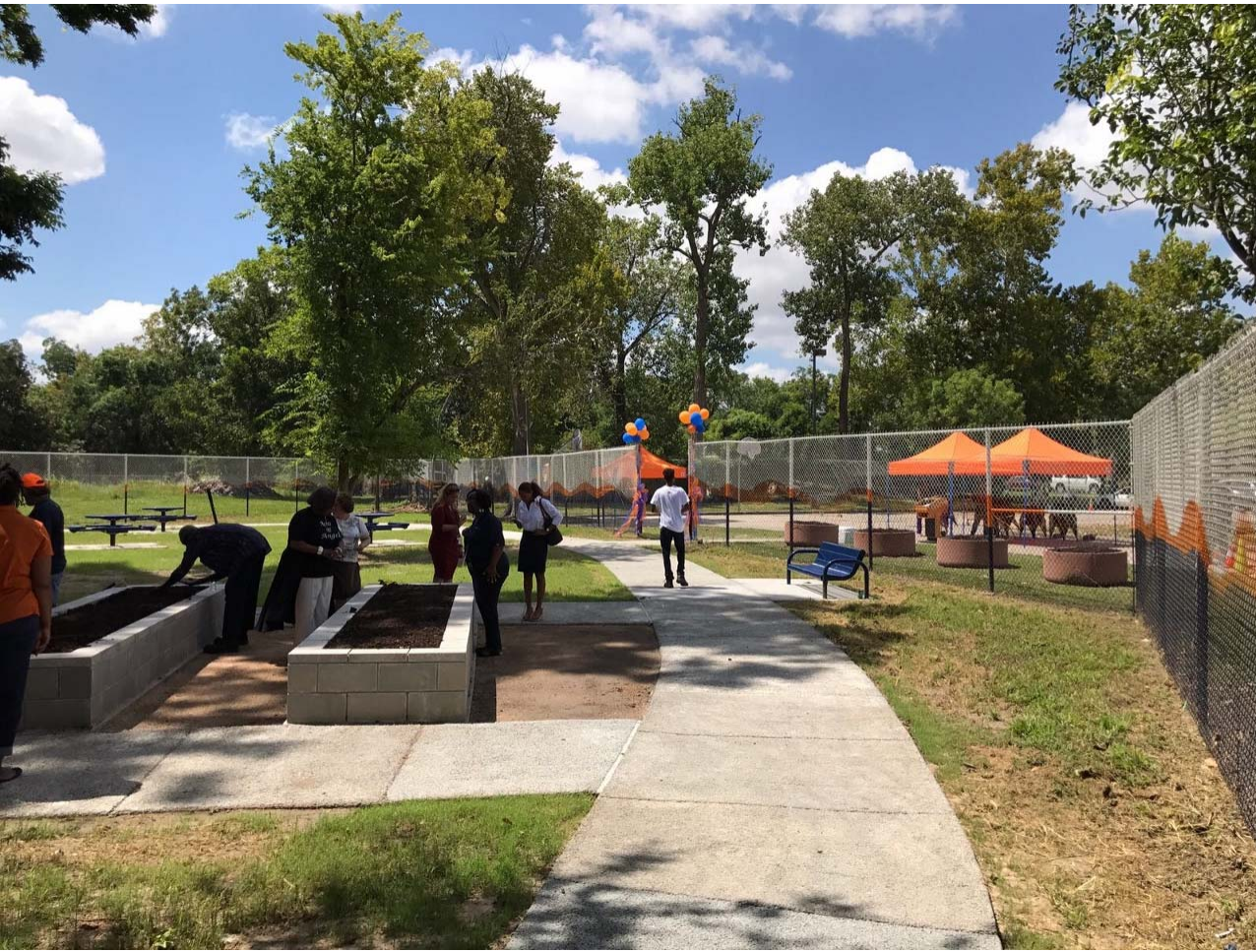
Mandell Park

Landscape Architect: Asakura Robinson



SITE:

ACRES HOMES COMMUNITY GARDEN



SITE:

LITTLE STACY PARK

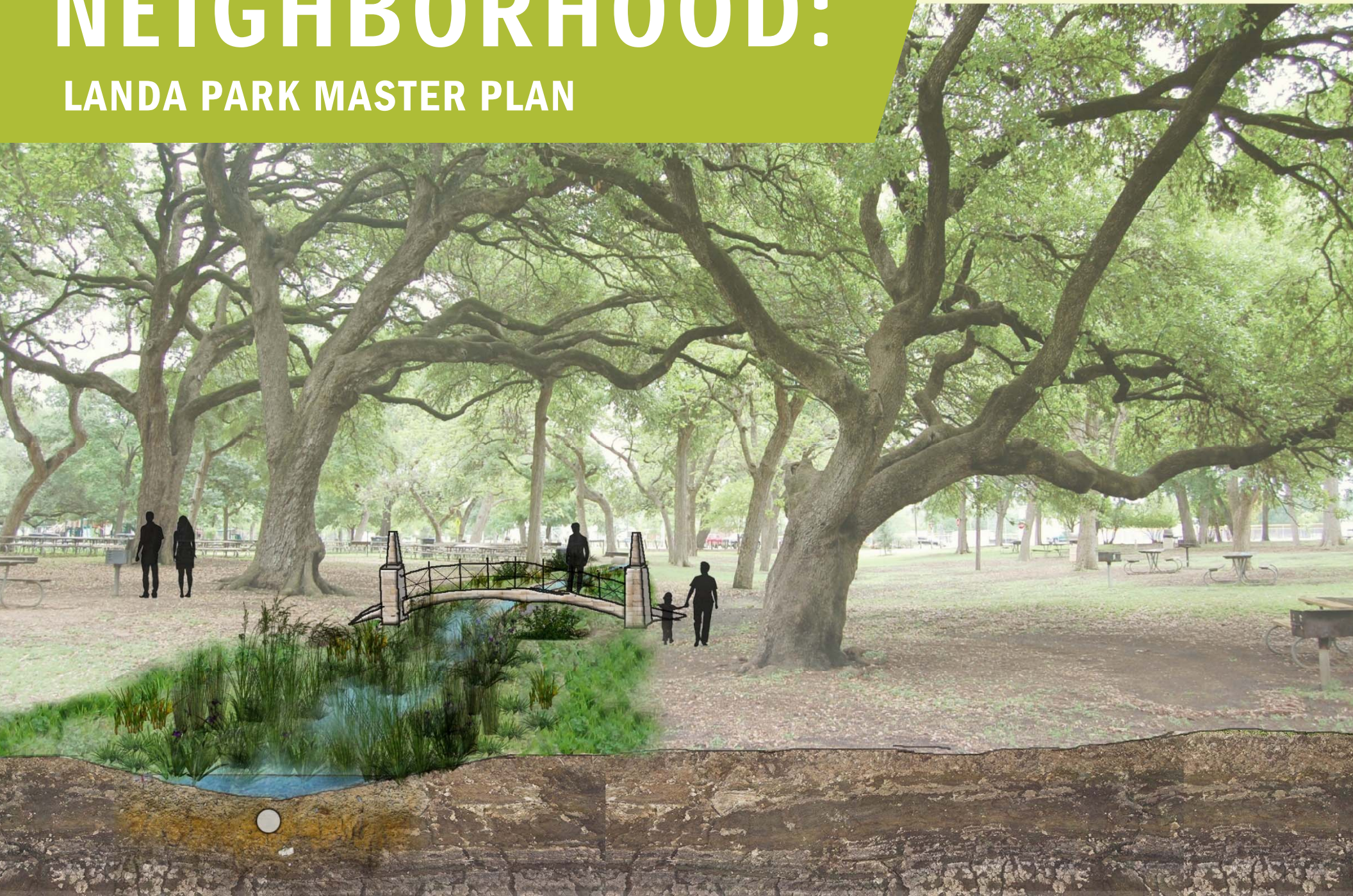


LEGEND

- LIMIT OF CONSTRUCTION
- ⊗ 30 GAL. MEXICAN PLUM
- ⊗ 30 GAL. TEXAS RED BUD
- ⊗ 30 GAL. TEXAS MOUNTAIN LAUREL
- ⊗ 65 GAL. CEDAR ELM
- ⊗ 65 GAL. LIVE OAK
- ⊗ 65 GAL. BUR OAK

NEIGHBORHOOD:

LANDA PARK MASTER PLAN





LANDSCAPE & ECOLOGY

City of New Braunfels

Skidmore
Robinson

LANDA PARK & ARBORETUM



MASTER PLAN



1 Forested / Protected Areas



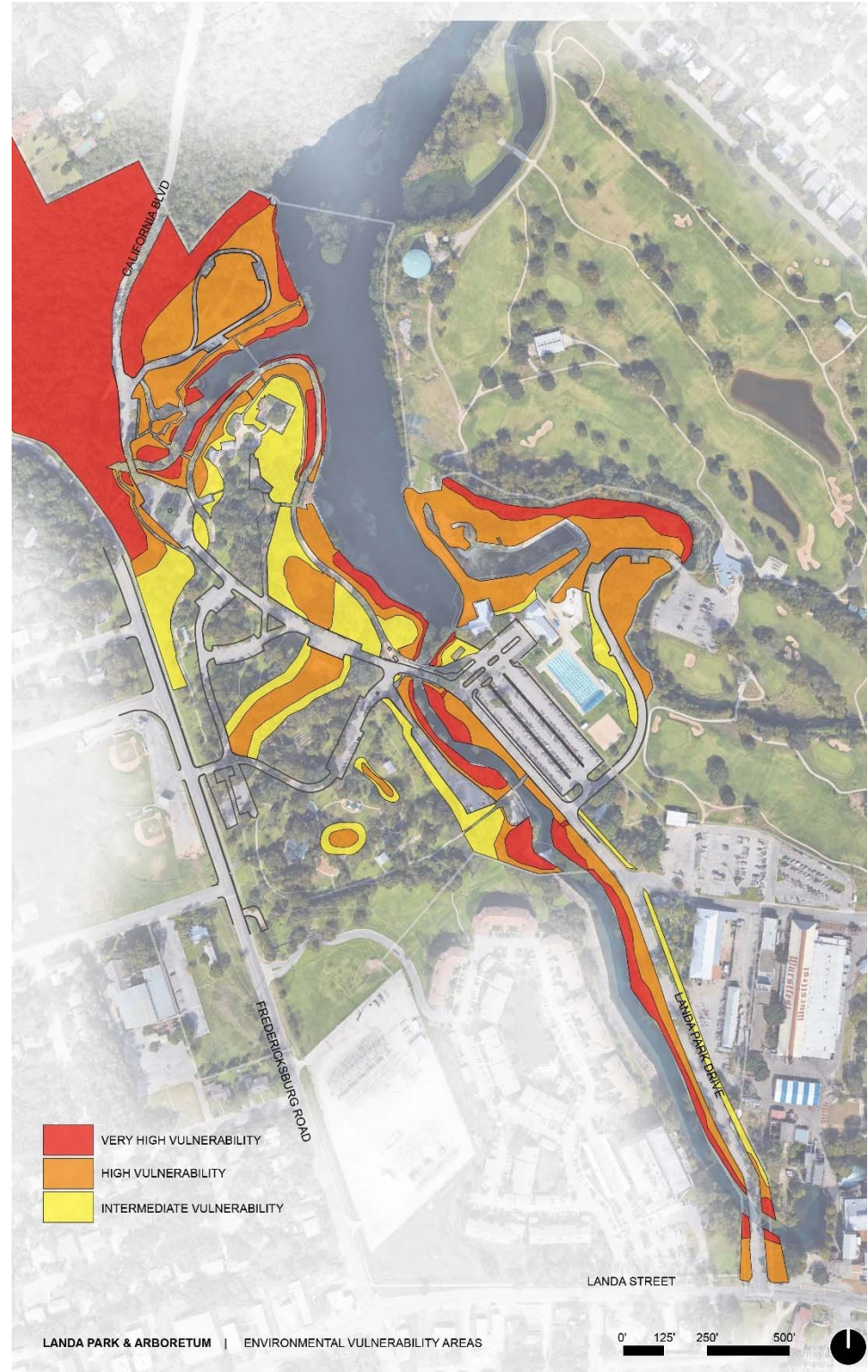
2 Restored Riparian Areas / No Mow Zones



3 Landscape Terraces

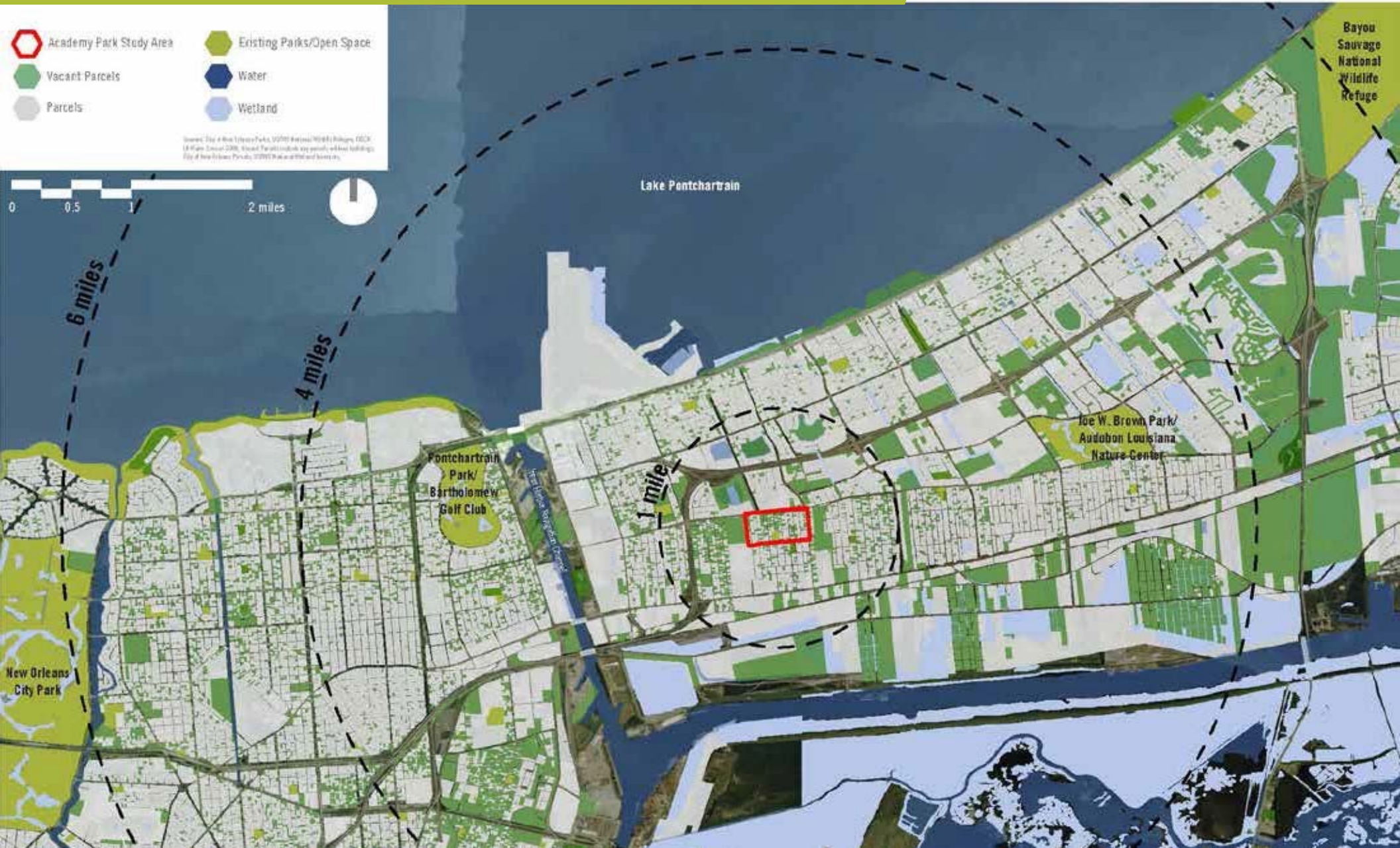


4 Bioswales/Rain Gardens



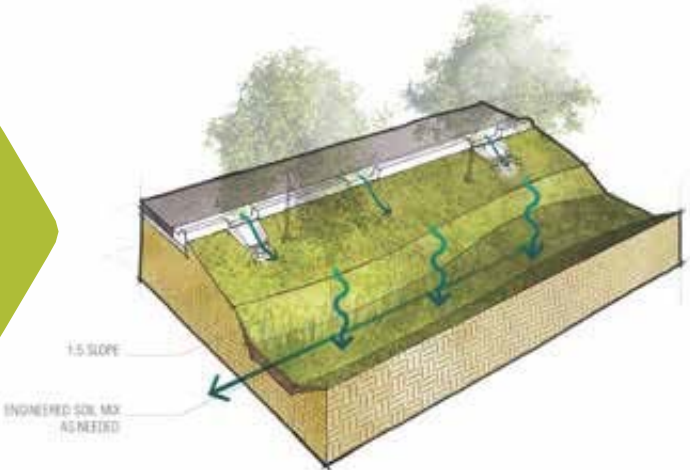
- VERY HIGH VULNERABILITY
- HIGH VULNERABILITY
- INTERMEDIATE VULNERABILITY

NEIGHBORHOOD: ACADEMY PARK

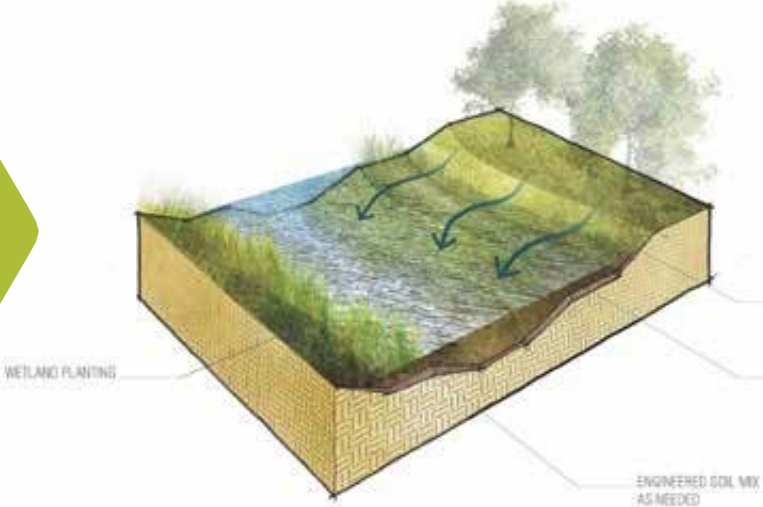


Academy Park Best Management Practices

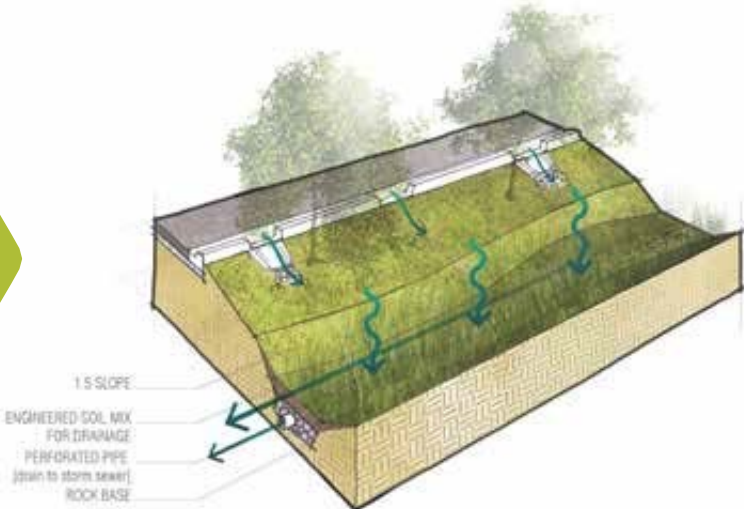
Vegetated Swale



Stormwater Wetlands



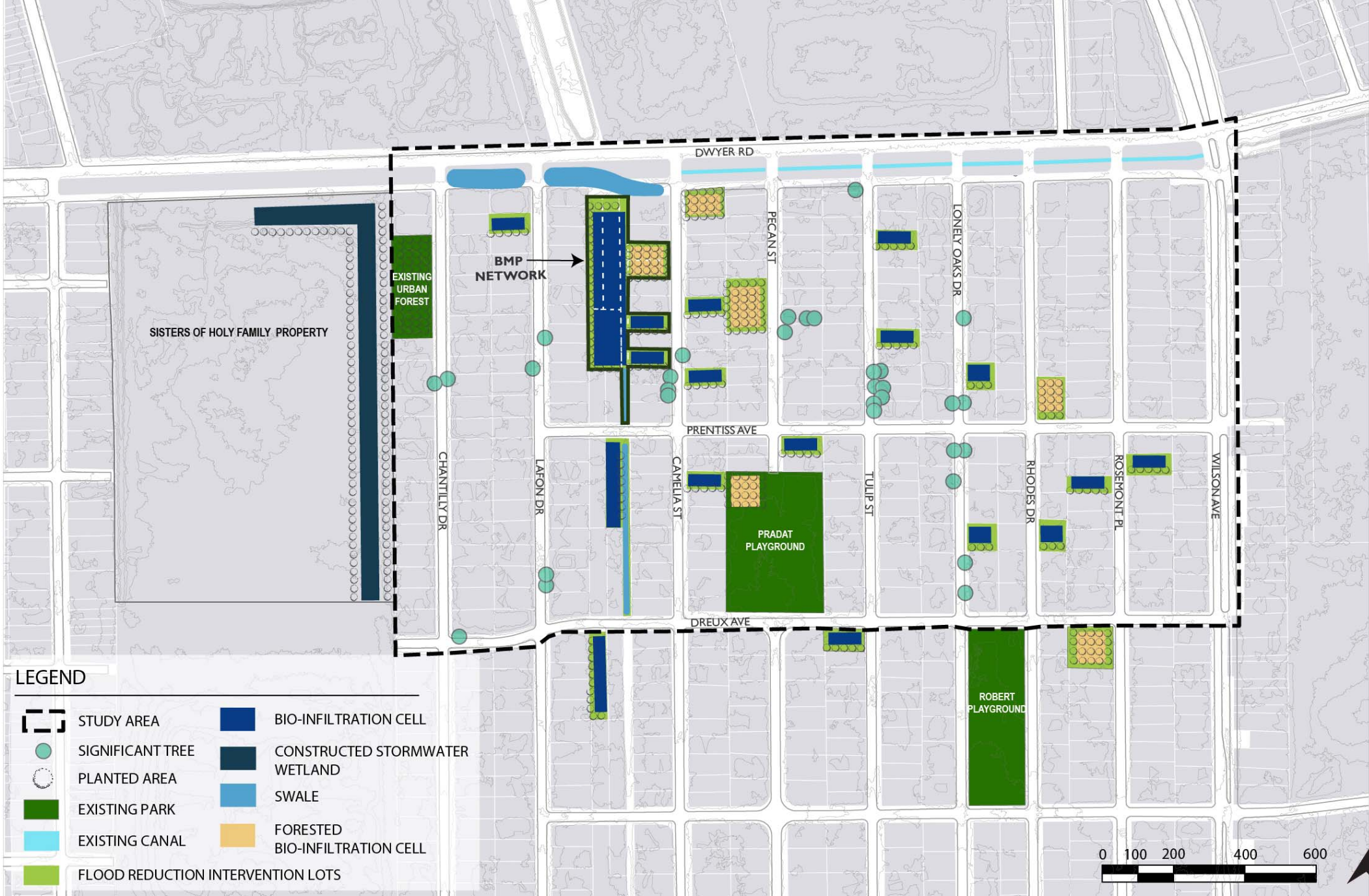
Bioretention Systems



Permeable Paving



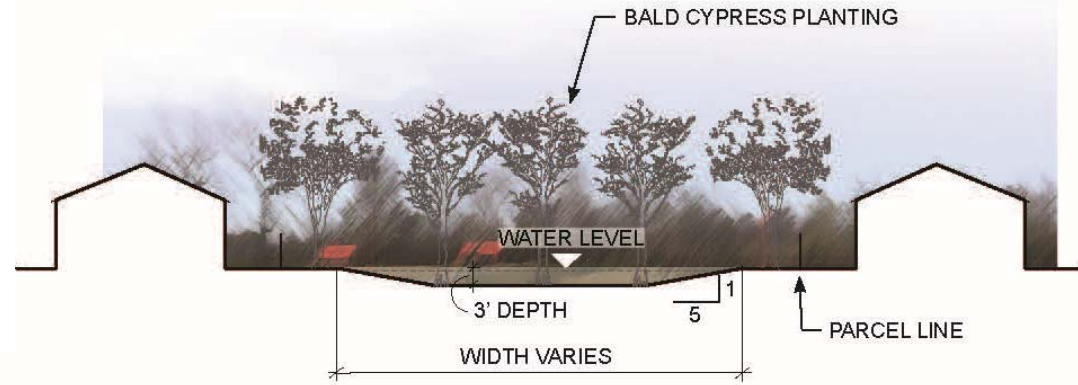
Academy Park Concept Diagram



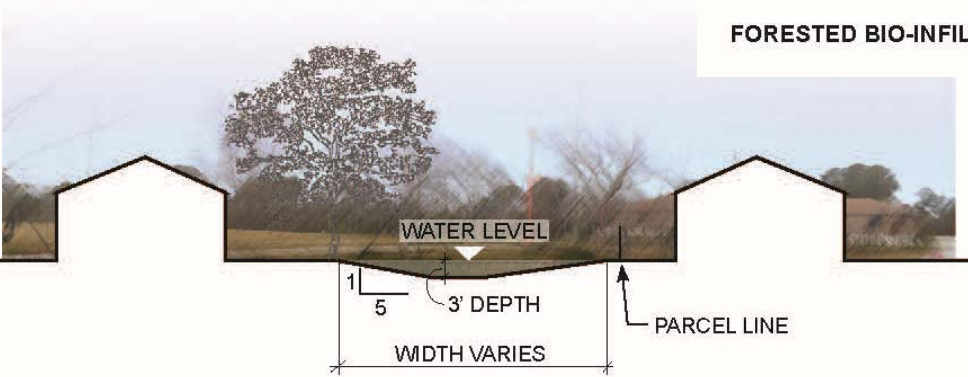
Academy Park Best Management Practices

concept sections:

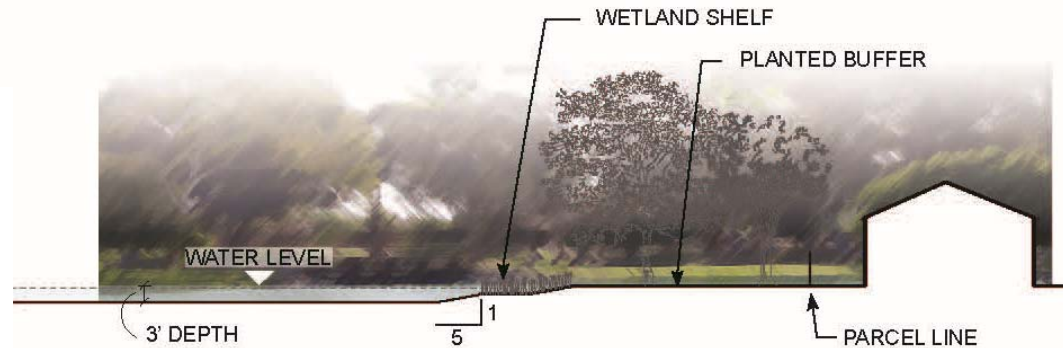
re-forestation, vacant lots,
constructed wetlands



FORESTED BIO-INFILTRATION DETENTION



LOT BIO-INFILTRATION DETENTION



CONSTRUCTED WETLAND SECTION TYPICAL

Academy Park Sisters of the Holy Family Tract Sketch



- BIO-INFILTRATION CELL
- CONSTRUCTED STORMWATER WETLAND
- SWALE
- FORESTED BIO-INFILTRATION CELL
- VENTION LOTS

**Stormwater Hazard Mitigation - HMGP Program
Academy Park - Drainage Upgrade and Green Infrastructure**

NEIGHBORHOOD:

GENE GREEN PARK



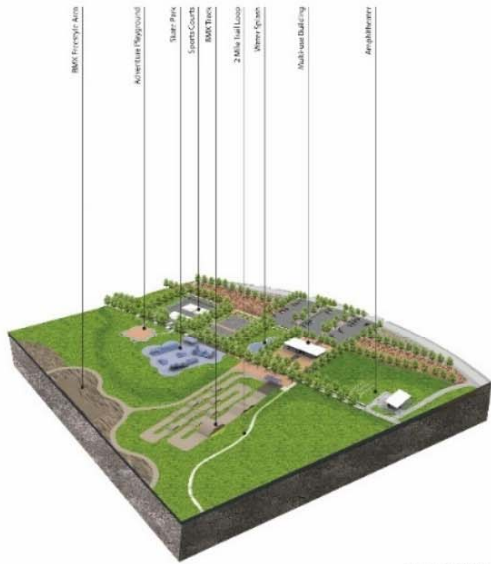
August 31, 2017



Gene Green Park

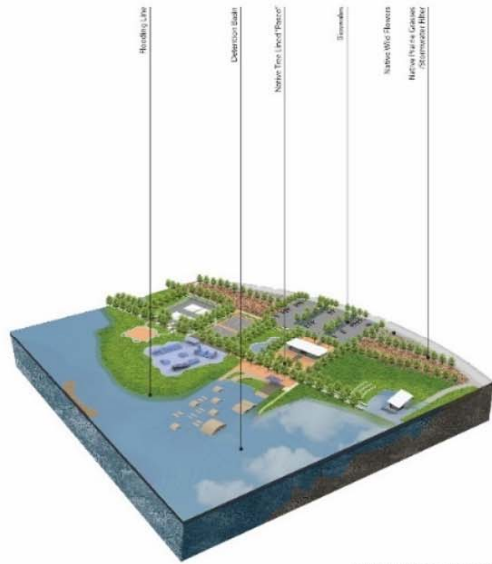
features:

230 acre dual use park and
detention basin



DAILY PROGRAM

DESCRIPTION: The park is particularly designed as a safe-haven for teenagers; the "lost population", who are generally overlooked in parks design. It provides both active and passive recreation facilities utilizing sustainable design practices. An educational theme of "Adventure in Motion" is featured by BMX bikes, skateboards, zip-lines, etc.



NORMAL FLOODING SEASON

DESCRIPTION: The park is multi-used as a detention pond during flooding season, which increases infiltration rate and supplements underground water. It occurs another natural landscape and decent water edge. Only BMX track is the inundated.



HEAVY FLOODING SEASON

DESCRIPTION: When it comes to heavy flooding season, the skate park and BMX track and lowland area are flooded. A safety flooding line is precisely designed to protect the building and other high value items in the property.



August 2008

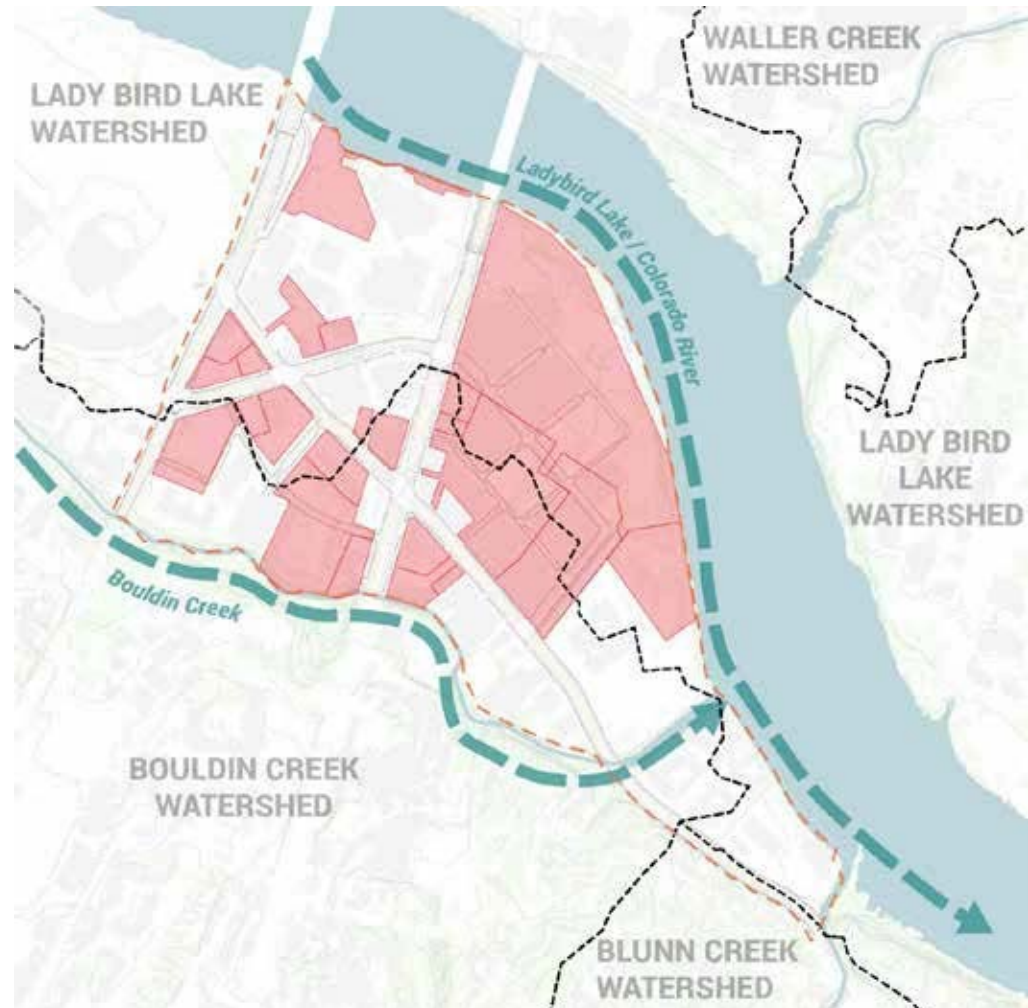
DISTRICT: SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT



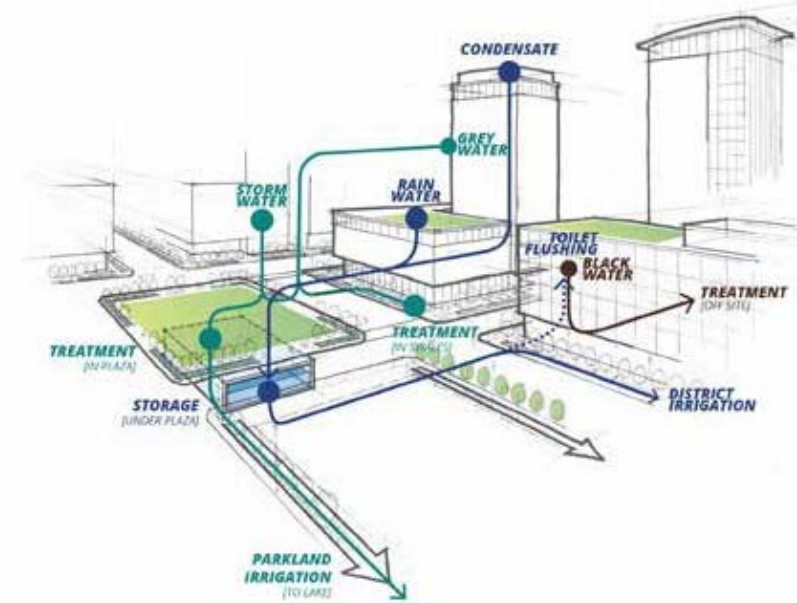
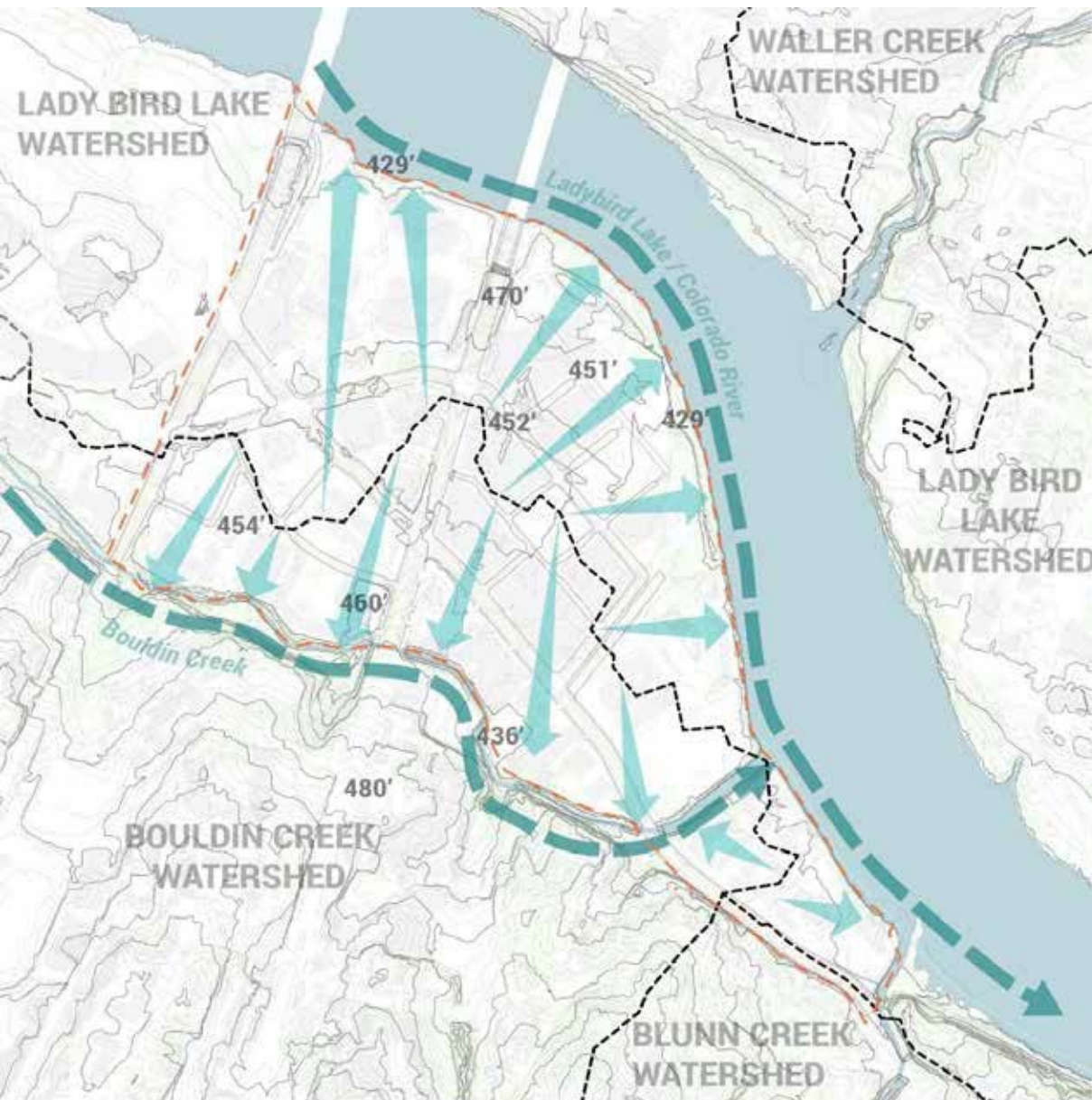
SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT

Site Design Features:

- encourage low impact development as an integral part of new developments



SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT



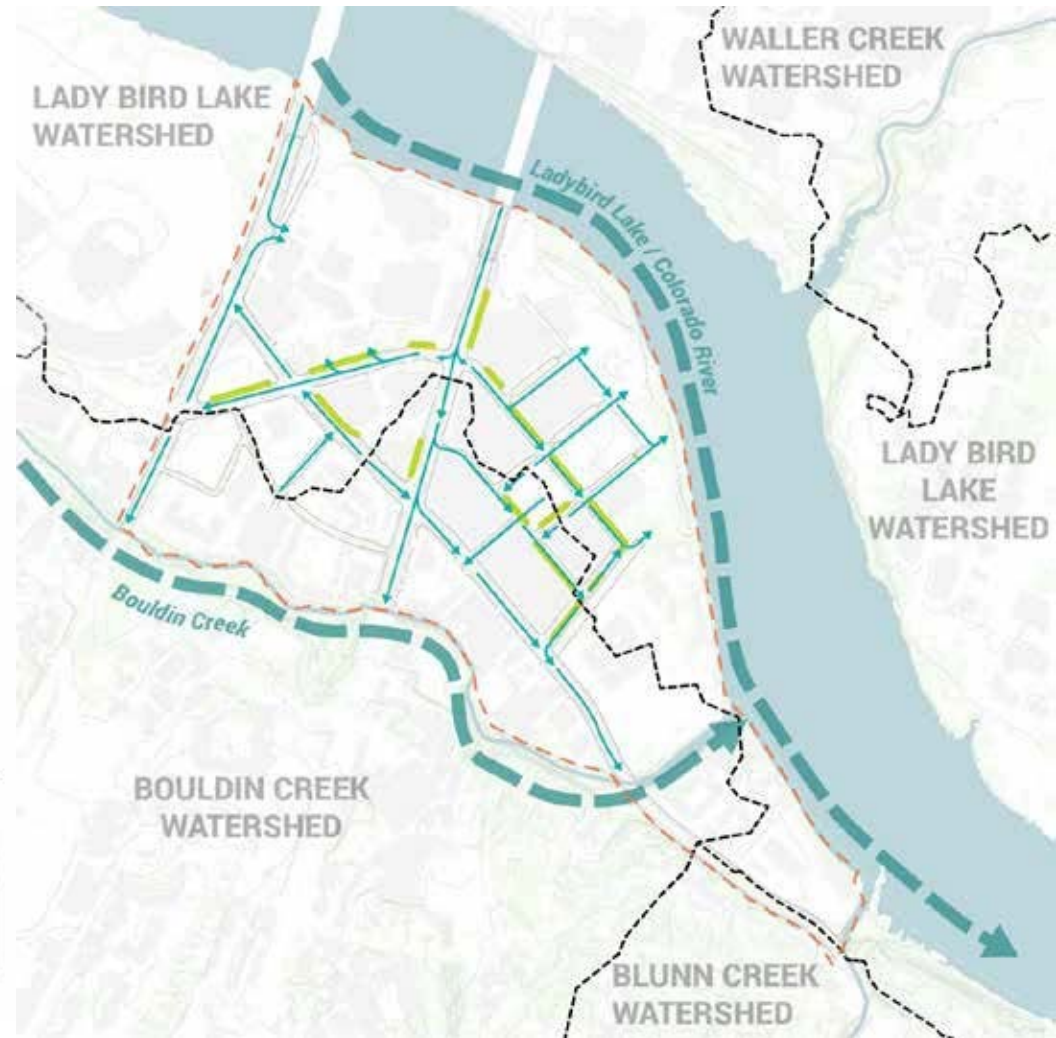
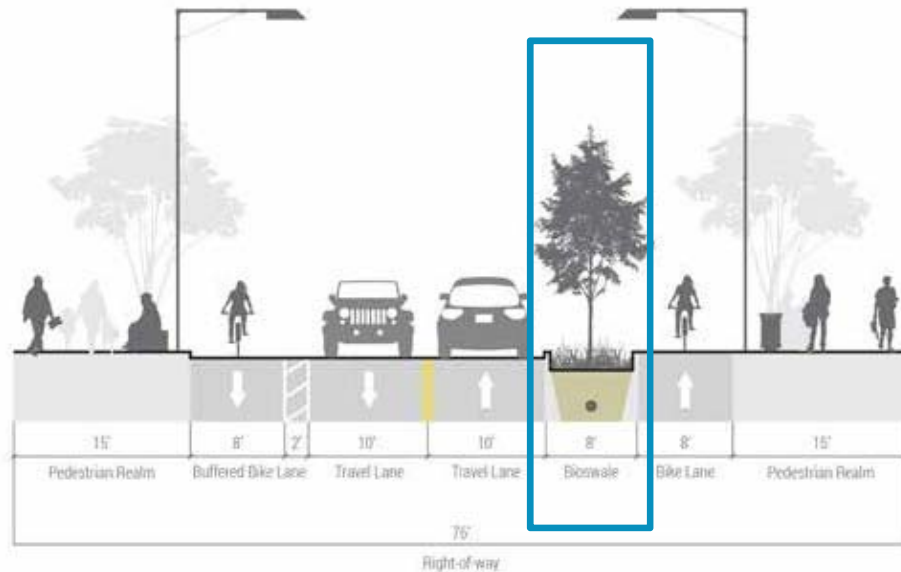
Sustainability Case Study

- understanding how water flows through the study area ensures that runoff is properly treated and mitigates flooding from heavy rainfall

SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT

Green Streets Features

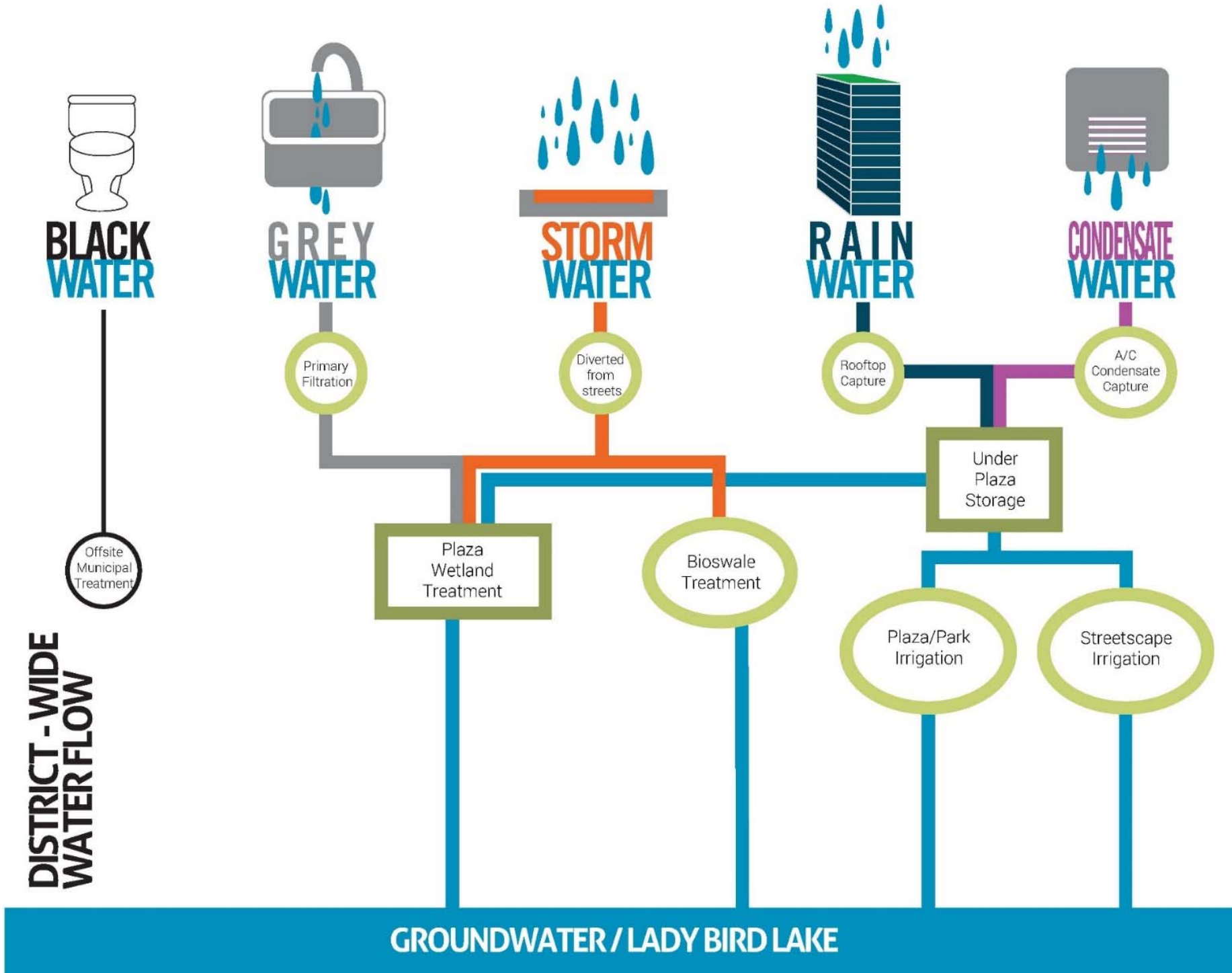
- **direct and manage stormwater in the public realm and streetscape through strategic grading and green infrastructure design**



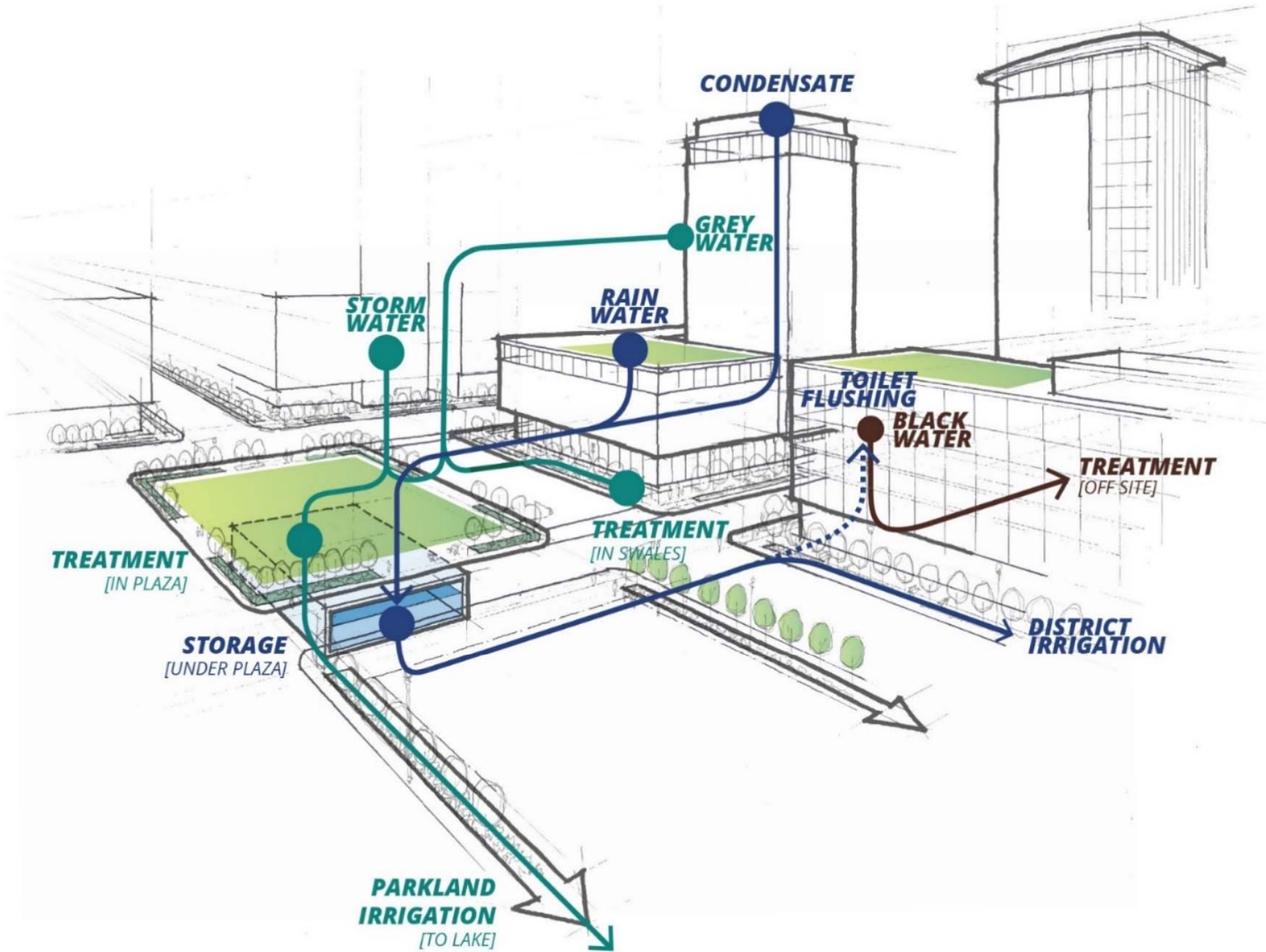
SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT



DISTRICTTHINKING: Water Cycling



DISTRICTTHINKING: Water Cycling

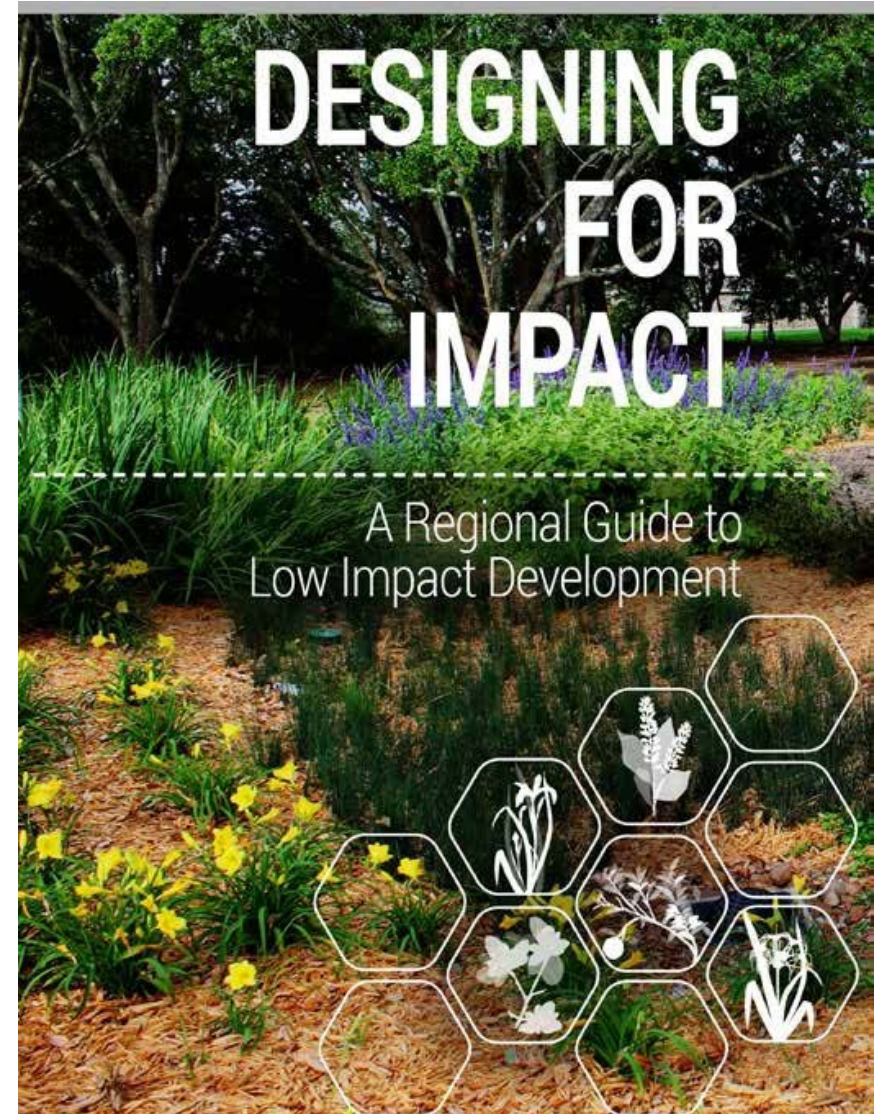


SOUTH CENTRAL WATERFRONT



Stephanie Bower | Architectural Illustration

RESOURCE:



<http://www.h-gac.com/community/low-impact-development/documents/Designing-For-Impact-Guide-for-Governments.pdf>

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